

UNIVERSITY of HOUSTON | ECE

ECE 5397/6397: Robotics & ROS

Location: Class: TBD in TBD

Office hours: 1:00-2:30pm, Mon & Weds. in N386, or by appointment

Instructor: Dr. Aaron T. Becker, email: atbecker@uh.edu, office: (713) 743-6671, cell (217) 722-2058

Teaching Assistant: TBD

Course Description:

ROS (Robot Operating System) is rapidly becoming a de facto standard for writing interoperable and reusable robot software. This class is an introduction to ROS.

After completing this course, you should be able to:

1. Select and implement the appropriate ROS components for a robotics problem
2. Apply algorithms for robotic perception, planning, navigation, localization, and manipulation.
3. Implement and use algorithms for controlling mobile robots.

Final Class Project: Students will form 2 to 4-person teams. Each team will program a robot to perform one of the tasks in our textbook or from a list of research goals form a list the instructors will provide the third week of class. Competitive grading will be used. The final project must have a deliverable: 3D designs to thingiverse.com, code to github.com or Matlab central, and a 5-minute (or less) video posted to YouTube.

Prerequisites: MATH 2433, MATH 3321, and senior standing in major.

Required: students

REQUIRED Textbooks:

Jason M. O’Kane, A Gentle Introduction to ROS, independently published, Updated on 2016-09-06 to version 2.1.3. (Electronic copies freely available from <https://www.cse.sc.edu/~jokane/agitr/>)

And

Programming Robots with ROS: A Practical Introduction to the Robot Operating System (\$40).

<http://shop.oreilly.com/product/0636920024736.do>

Suggested Textbook

ROS Robotics By Example - Second Edition: Learning to control wheeled, limbed, and flying robots using ROS Kinetic Kame Paperback – November 30, 2017

by Carol Fairchild (Author), Dr. Thomas L. Harman (Author)

Grading: Grades will be determined on the basis of exams, quizzes, attendance, and submitted homework grades with the following approximate weights. The actual weights will be fixed at the end of the semester. We will have low-stake quizzes to encourage reading the assigned chapter.

- 05% Outreach
- 10% Quizzes
- 25% Homeworks & Robot Demos
- 20% Exam 1
- 20% Exam 2
- 20% Final Project
- You are allowed to discuss the homework problems and projects with your classmate but you cannot copy your classmate’s homework and project.
- Suspected cases of dishonesty will be promptly submitted to department’s hearing officer, as per the University of Houston’s [Academic Honesty](#) policy.

In addition, graduate students will be expected to complete an additional research-related project. This project will be worth 10% of the final grade. Overall scores for graduate students will be divided by 1.1 to scale the maximum possible score of 110% down to 100%.

Outreach: The instructors strongly believe the best way to learn a subject is to teach it. For this reason, students are required to complete a robotics outreach with local K-12 students.

Academic Honesty Policy: Students in this course are expected to follow the *Academic Honesty Policy* of the University of Houston. It is your responsibility to know and follow this policy. You must sign and submit the Academic Honesty Statement on the course blackboard site. If you fail to do this, you may be dropped from the course. For more information, see the *Academic Honesty* in the *Undergraduate Catalog* which is available on-line at <http://catalog.uh.edu/content.php?catoid=8&navoid=1352>

Religious Holy Days: Students whose religious beliefs prohibit class attendance on designated dates or attendance at scheduled exams may request an excused absence. To do this, you are **strongly encouraged** to request the excused absence, in writing, by Wednesday, February 4, 2017. Please submit this written request to your instructor to allow the instructor to make appropriate arrangements. More information can be found at http://www.uh.edu/dos/studenthandbook/academicpolicy/a_holydays.html

Students with Disabilities: Students with recognized disabilities will be provided reasonable accommodations, appropriate to the course, upon documentation of the disability with a *Student Accommodation Form* from the *Center for Students with Disabilities*. To receive these accommodations, you must request the specific accommodations, by submitting them to the instructor in writing, by Wednesday, February 4, 2017. Students who fail to submit a written request will not be considered for accommodations. More information, can be found at http://www.uh.edu/dos/studenthandbook/academicpolicy/a_disability.html

Attendance: Attendance at all classes is expected and required. The instructor may, if he chooses, take attendance in any class, at any time during the class. The instructor may do this as many times per class period as he chooses, without warning. The attendance grade can be included in the grade for the course. Attendance at every class is expected. Roll will be occasionally taken and an in-class exam may be given during any class period. There will be no make-up of missed in-class exams.

Grade Posting: You may find out your grade in the course online using PeopleSoft. Normally, the grades are available about one week after the final exam. The instructor is not allowed to give out grades over the phone or by email. During the semester, grades will be posted on Blackboard in a secure manner, i.e., so that only you will have access to your grades. Final grades will also be posted on Blackboard at the end of the semester; however, the official grade reporting is done on PeopleSoft, not on the Blackboard.

Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) can help students who are having difficulties managing stress, adjusting to college, or feeling sad and hopeless. You can reach CAPS (<http://www.uh.edu/caps/>) by calling 713-743-5454 during and after business hours for routine appointments or if you or someone you know is in crisis. Also, there is no appointment necessary for the "Let's Talk" program, which is a drop-in consultation service at convenient locations and hours around campus. http://www.uh.edu/caps/outreach/lets_talk.html

Grade Point Rule: The following **approximate** grade point scale will be used in determining your grade. This scale may be modified somewhat, but is included here so that you will have a general idea of how well you are doing in the course. The final grade scale will be determined at the end of the semester.

90–100: A's 80–89.9: B's 70–79.9: C's 60–69.9: D's <60: F

Extra Credit:

Mathematica Demonstrations are important to the instructor. A *published* (before the end of the semester), intro-to-robotics-related Mathematica demonstration (with Dr. Becker as a coauthor), will add 2.5 to 7.5% to your final grade. Some topics include • demonstration on inverse velocity kinematics as robot traces out a square and circle, • motion planning in a grid world for 2-link robot (BFS) • visualization of robot workspace • configuration vs. workspace of an RR robot • configuration vs. workspace of polygonal robot • visualization of workspace singularities • update of demonstrations.wolfram.com/PathsInsideAPolygon/ to show configuration space planning of polygonal robot.

Links to previous demonstrations (many of these students were hired as summer REUs/PhD students because of their work)

- demonstrations.wolfram.com/ForwardAndInverseKinematicsForTwoLinkArm/

- demonstrations.wolfram.com/RobotMotionWithObstacles/
- demonstrations.wolfram.com/ChartForATorus/
- demonstrations.wolfram.com/MeasuringDistanceAndOrientationUsingCameraAndLasers/
- demonstrations.wolfram.com/ManipulabilityEllipsoidOfARobotArm/
- demonstrations.wolfram.com/DenavitHartenbergParametersForAThreeLinkRobot/

Withdrawal Policy: The withdrawal dates listed in the Academic Calendar section of the *Class Schedule* will be followed strictly. You may drop the course without receiving a grade until Wednesday, February 4, 2015 which is the University's last day to drop without receiving a grade. After this date and until Monday April 6, which is the University's last day to drop, you may drop with a W if you have not exceeded your total W limit (the limit applies to undergraduate students only). Grades of Incomplete (I) will be given only when a small portion of the course has not been completed for a good reason. If the material has been completed, an "I" grade cannot be given. Detailed information about these issues is available in the University of Houston Undergraduate Catalog.

Blackboard: We will be using the Blackboard Learn web site (<http://www.uh.edu/blackboard>) for posting of grades and email. We will assume that your UH email alias (joejones@uh.edu) is pointed to a working email server, and that you are available at that address.

Related Robotics Courses:

Consider taking [MECE 3400 "Introduction to Mechanics"](#), [COMP 550 001 at Rice « Algorithmic Robotics »](#)

COSC 4332 or 6332 - Medical Robots & Interventions, INDE 7361 - Industrial Robotics

ECE 6325 - State-Space Control Systems, ECE 6335 - Digital Control Systems, ECE 6390 - Linear Multivariable Control Systems,

ECE 7333 - Optimal Control Systems, ECE 7334 - Advanced Digital Control Systems

Exam Schedule: The FINAL EXAM will be given on Thurs., May 4 from 11:00 am-2:00 pm, www.uh.edu/academics/courses-enrollment/final-exam-schedules/

Late Policy: worksheets and homework are due on blackboard 10 minutes before class begins. At the TA discretion, late homeworks *might* be graded with at least a 10% penalty per day late.

Goals: By the course end, you will be able to implement and use:

Coordinate transforms, [rotation matrices](#), [Denavit-Hartenberg convention](#), Robotics [kinematics](#) and [inverse kinematics](#), [velocity kinematics](#) and [inverse velocity kinematics](#), basic [computer vision](#), [path planning](#) [artificial potential fields](#), [sampling-based methods](#). By building your own robot arm, you will integrate these topics with robotic hardware.

Note: Reading assignments should be completed *before* the lecture for which they are assigned.

| #:Date | Topic | Assignments |
|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1:Jan 16 | General introduction and overview of the course | Read Chap. 1, AGITR |
| 2:Jan 18 | Getting started with ROS | Read Chap. 2, AGITR |
| 3:Jan 23 | Writing ROS programs | Read Chap. 3, AGITR, HW1 due |
| 4:Jan 25 | Log messages | Read Chap. 4, AGITR |
| 5:Jan 30 | Graph resource names | Read Chap. 5, AGITR, HW2 due |
| 6:Feb 2 | Launch Files | Read Chap. 6, AGITR |
| 7:Feb 6 | Parameters | Read Chap. 7, AGITR, HW3 due |
| 8:Feb 8 | Services | Read Chap. 8, AGITR |
| 9:Feb 13 | Recording and replaying messages | Read Chap. 9, AGITR |
| 10:Feb 15 | Review of AGITR | Read Chap. 10, AGITR, Chap 1 PRwR |
| 11:Feb 20 | ROS Fundamentals | Skim Chap 2-6 PRwR, HW4 due |
| 12:Feb 22 | Wanderbot | Read Chap 7 PRwR |
| 13:Feb 27 | Teleop-bot | Read Chap 8 PRwR |
| 14:Mar 1 | Building maps of world | Read Chap 9 PRwR |
| 15:Mar 6 | Navigating about world | Read Chap 10 PRwR, HW5 due |
| 16:Mar 8 | Chess-bot | Read Chap 11 PRwR |

| | | |
|---------------|--|---|
| Mar 13 | SPRING BREAK | |
| Mar 15 | SPRING BREAK | teach someone about robotics! |
| 17:Mar 20 | Follow-bot | Read Chap 12 PRwR, HW6 due |
| 18:Mar 22 | On Patrol | Read Chap 13 PRwR |
| 19:Mar 27 | Stockroom-bot | Read Chap 14 PRwR |
| Mar 29 | Exam 1 | |
| 20:Apr 3 | Your own Sensors and Actuators | Read Chap 15 PRwR , HW7 due |
| 21:Apr 5 | Your own Mobile Robot: I | Read Chap 16 PRwR |
| 22:Apr 10 | Your own Mobile Robot: II | Read Chap 17 PRwR |
| 23:Apr 12 | Your own robot arm | Read Chap 18 PRwR, HW8 due |
| Apr 18-22 | <i>Swarmathon</i> at NASA Kennedy Space Center | |
| 24:Apr 17 | Adding a software library | Read Chap 19 PRwR |
| 25:Apr 19 | Tools | Read Chap 20 PRwR, Final project report due |
| 26:Apr 24 | Final Project Presentations | |
| 27:Apr 26 | Final Project Presentations | |
| May ?? | Final Exam ?? from ?? | |



Blackboard Login Information

Please note: Not all instructors choose to use the Blackboard course management system.

Blackboard:

Bb Login: accessUH.uh.edu or elearning.uh.edu or uh.edu/blackboard

Username: same as your **CougarNet UserID***

Password: same as your **CougarNet Password****

Reset CougarNet

- Password:** (3 options)
- go to <https://accessUH.uh.edu> > **Change CougarNet Password** > select "I forgot my CougarNet password or need it reset." > follow prompts.
 - go to <http://uh.edu/password> > select "I forgot my CougarNet password or need it reset." > follow prompts.
 - go to www.uh.edu/infotech > Password Reset > select "I forgot my CougarNet password or need it reset." > follow prompts.

Change CougarNet

- Password:** (3 options)
- go to <https://accessUH.uh.edu> > **Change CougarNet Password** > select "I need to change my CougarNet password." > follow prompts.
 - go to <http://uh.edu/password> > "I need to change my CougarNet password." > follow prompts.
 - login to **CougarNet** > **Control+Alt+Delete** > click **Change Password** in dialog box > enter **Old Password** > enter **New Password** > **Confirm**.

Need Help?

Contact the UIT Support Center

- **by phone:** 713-743-1411
- **online:** support@uh.edu
- **live chat:** www.uh.edu/infotech/livechat
- **in person:** Room 58 (basement) or 1st floor of MD Anderson Library
- **UH Help** tab in Blackboard

*If you do not know your **CougarNet UserID**, you may request it at <https://accessuh.uh.edu>, contact UIT Support Center at 713-743-1411, or go to the Engineering Computing Center (ECC) front desk (W-129, Engineering Bldg. 2) with your Cougar Card - ECC staff can help you.

If you do not know your **CougarNet password, see options under "Reset CougarNet Password" above.